

Monday, December 2, 2019 4:00-5:00 PM BSRB / ABC Seminar rooms

"The Good and Bad of RNA Splicing: Choose your Alternative"

Auinash Kalsotra, PhD

Associate Professor of Biochemistry, and Pathology
Member, Carl R. Woese Institute for Genomic Biology
Member, Cancer Center at Illinois
Beckman Fellow, Center for Advanced Study
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign



Abstract

For many genes, steady-state messenger (m)RNA levels provide an inaccurate reflection of the extent to which they are translated into proteins. This seminar will focus on post-transcriptional mechanisms that affect the "quality" and "quantity" of RNAs produced in a cell-type- and context-dependent manner. First, I will describe the identification of a conserved developmentally regulated alternative splicing program that supports terminal differentiation, functional competence, and postnatal maturation of hepatocytes. Second, I will show evidence that following liver injury, this developmental splicing program is transiently re-activated to rewire a critical signaling pathway that enables proper liver regeneration. Third, I will demonstrate that in severe alcoholic hepatitis, the sustained re-activation of this developmental program causes hepatocytes to shed adult functions and become more regenerative but threatens overall survival by populating the liver with functionally-immature cells.